

Ancient Greece Study Guide

Name _____

Part I: Matching

Greek city-state	_____	A.	Athenian dramatists
Governing body in Athens	_____	B.	Military
Sparta society emphasized	_____	C.	Assembly
Sophocles, Euripides, and Aeschylus	_____	D.	Greek
Architecture of White House and Capitol	_____	E.	Polis

Part II: Short Answer (in complete sentences)

1. Who was the Greeks' chief god? _____

2. Who wrote the Greek epic poems *The Iliad* and *The Odyssey*? _____

3. What city-state was the main rival of Sparta? _____

4. The temple built to honor Athena was called what? _____

5. Who won the Peloponnesian War? _____

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6. What did Aristotle believe in above all else? _____
- _____

Part III: Multiple Choice

1. If you were a citizen of Athens, you were
 - a. born in Athens
 - b. a male adult
 - c. a male or a female with one Athenian parent
 - d. a male adult, not a slave, and had two Athenian parents
2. Name why the Olympic Games began.
 - a. so that citizens did not have to join the military
 - b. as a funeral ritual to honor the king
 - c. as an alternative to prison for criminals
 - d. as a religious festival to honor Zeus
3. What did the Delian League do?
 - a. helped Spartans fight against the Peloponnesians
 - b. broke down conflicts of the Peloponnesian War
 - c. helped city-states start an educational system
 - d. helped city-states defend against Persian invasions
4. What is meant by the "Socratic Method"?
 - a. learning by questions and answers
 - b. how Assembly elections are held
 - c. the jury system
 - d. a military strategy

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5. Plato felt one goal of philosophy to be
 - a. to explain natural processes of the Earth
 - b. to explore the secrets of the stars
 - c. to perfect forms of life in the ideal state
 - d. to find the ones responsible for Socrates' death
6. What were the areas of Alexander the Great's conquests?
 - a. Western Europe
 - b. Asia to China
 - c. Greece, Persian Empire, and Middle East
 - d. Africa to the north of the equator

PART IV: Using the terms below, construct a time line of events. List the dates that accompany these events.

Persian Wars
Hellenistic Period
Olympic Games
The Academy
Peloponnesian War
Greek city-state domination
Delian League
Golden Age of Athens
